



Next Generation Navigation

A look at the latest technologies and trends

by **Digital Yacht**



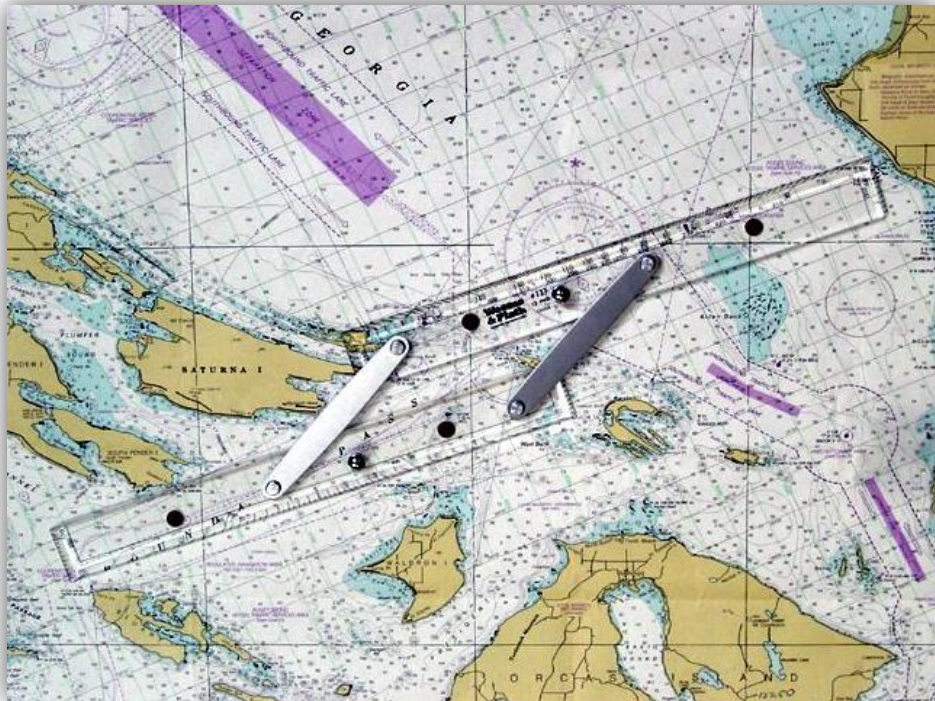


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2. Navigation Systems
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9. Wireless NMEA
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History Highlights

- Once upon a time.....things were so much simpler....



But things change...

- For Example Position Fixing Technology

Decca

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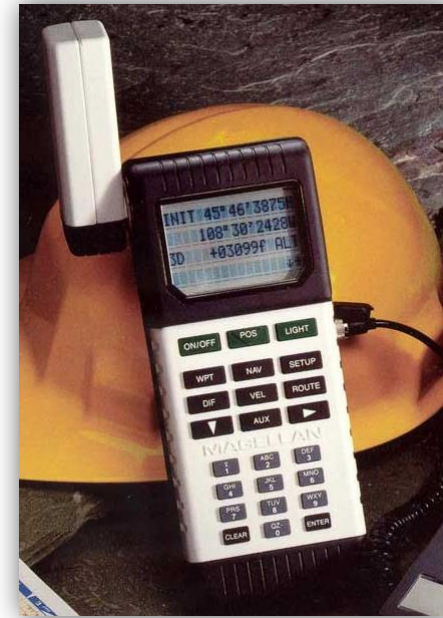
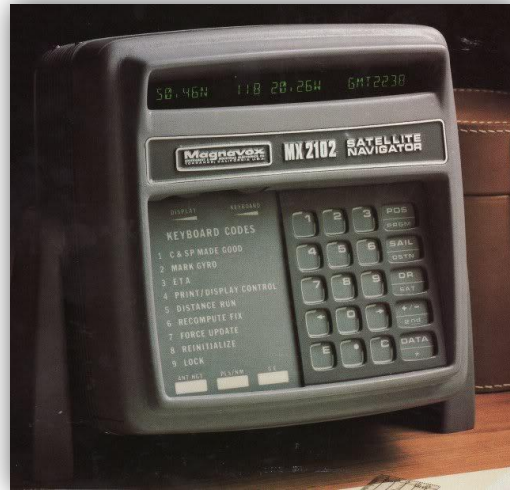
Transit

>

GPS

>

Chart Plotter



Step Changes

- Some changes are bigger than others
- Competition drives change
- Manufacturers constantly release new products
- The latest products may look different but do they perform differently ?



1990



2000



2010

Recent Changes

- Touch Screen
- 3D Charting
- AIS Support
- Embedded Charts
- Multi-Function
- Networking

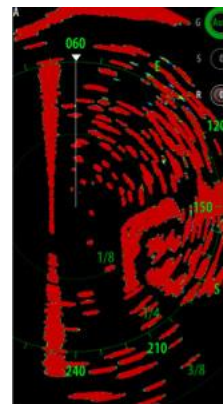




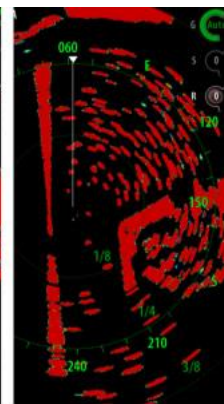
Safety Equipment

Recent Changes

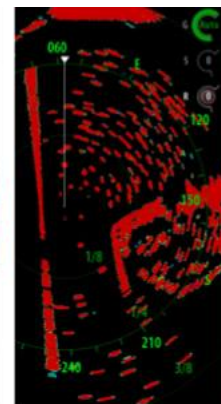
- Broadband Radar
- AIS Systems
- AIS Sarts + MOBs



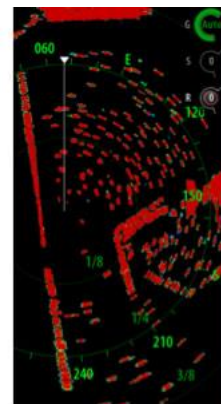
Target Separation
OFF (~5.2°)
(Same as 3G/BR24)



Target Separation
LOW (~4.4°)



Target Separation
MEDIUM (~3.5°)



Target Separation
HIGH (~2.6°)



Recent Changes

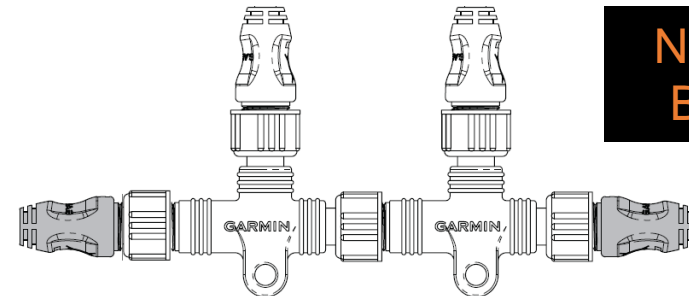
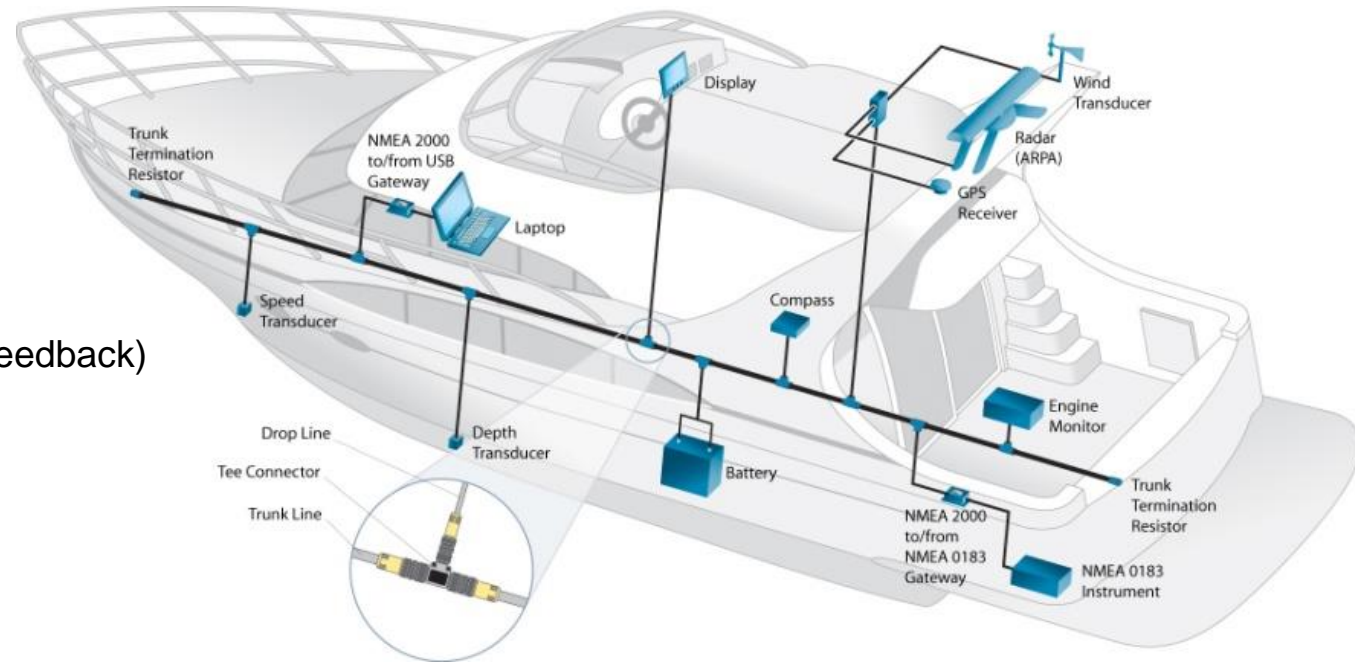
- DSC VHF (with built-in GPS)
- VHF+AIS
- Satellite Phones
- Mobile Phones



Engines and Steering

Recent Changes

- NMEA2000
- Gyro sensors (No Rudder Feedback)



**NMEA2000
Backbone**



Entertainment Systems

Recent Changes

- Satellite TV
- Wi-Fi
- Media Systems



Positioning

- Fundamental to safe navigation
- Are we too dependent on GPS ?
- The GPS in your phone or tablet is as powerful as those in modern chart plotters
- Most boats have at least two GPS sources
- GLONASS operational again as back up





What are the options?

\$4.7 BILLION

GLONASS

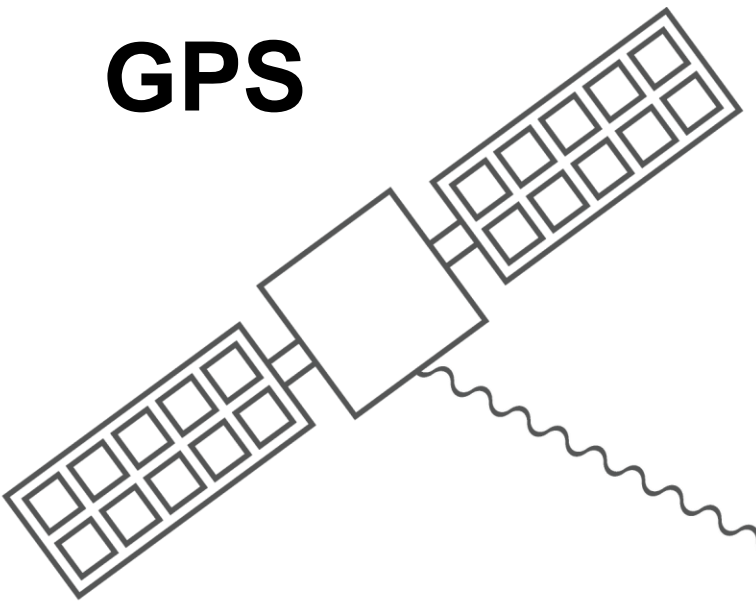
and Galileo, Compass and e-loran



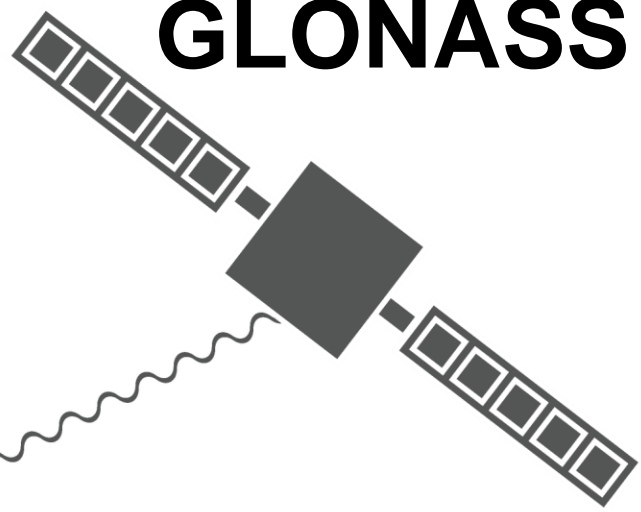


DualNav

GPS

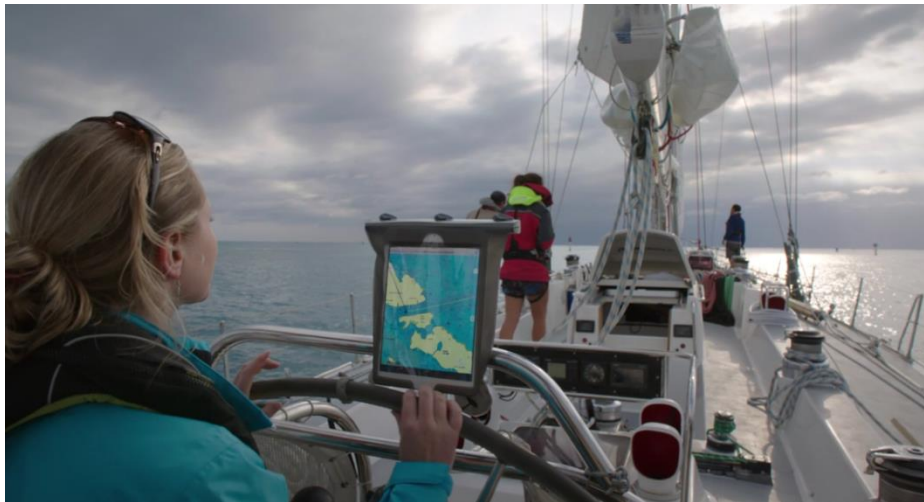


GLONASS



The Tablet and Smart Phone Revolution

- Tablet sales in 2014 were 200 Million
- Smart Phone Sales were 1 Billion
- Apple and Android have changed the way people live and what they do with their mobile devices



20th Century Navigation

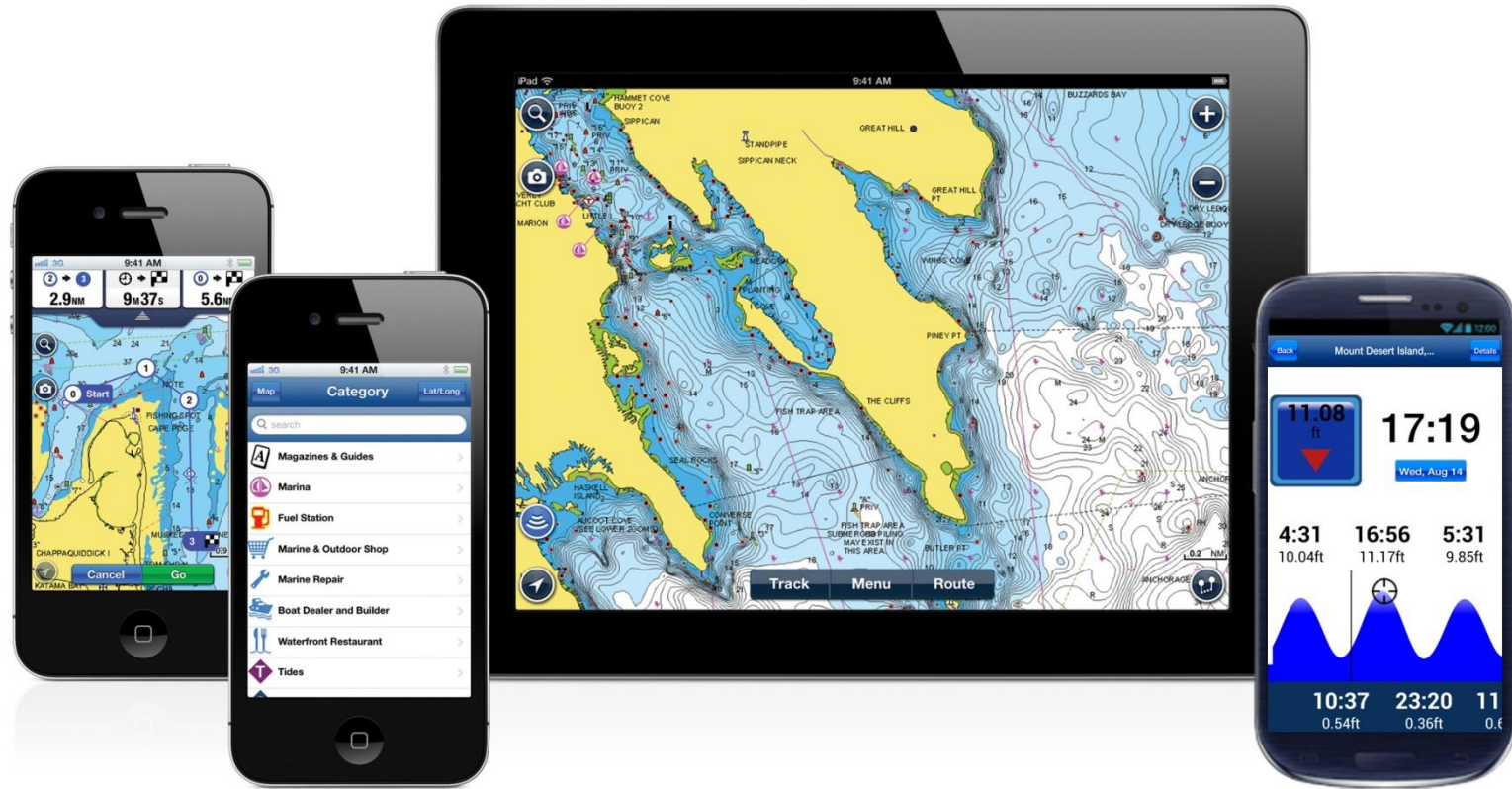
- Things have changed....





21st Century Navigation

- Things have changed....forever....

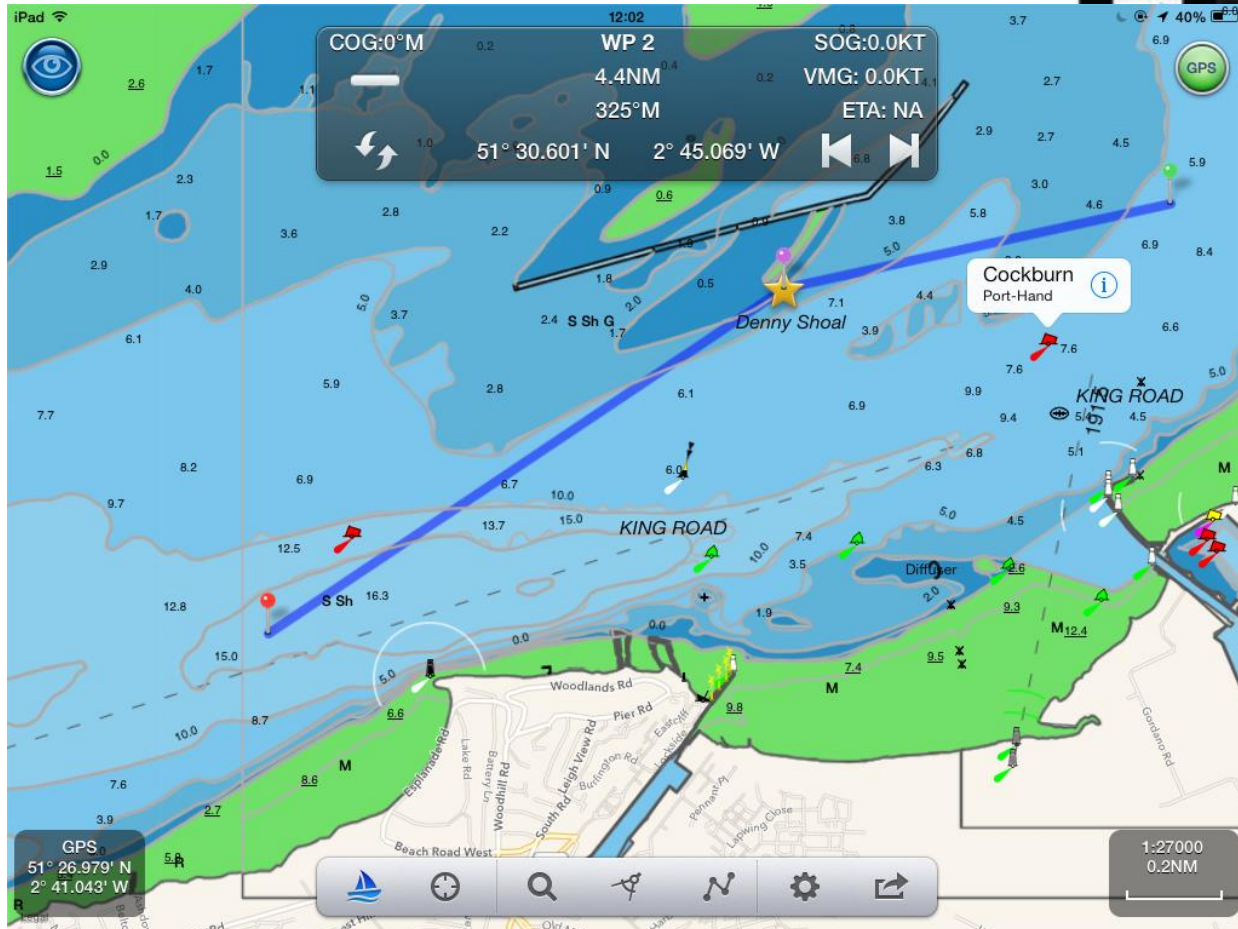




This or this?

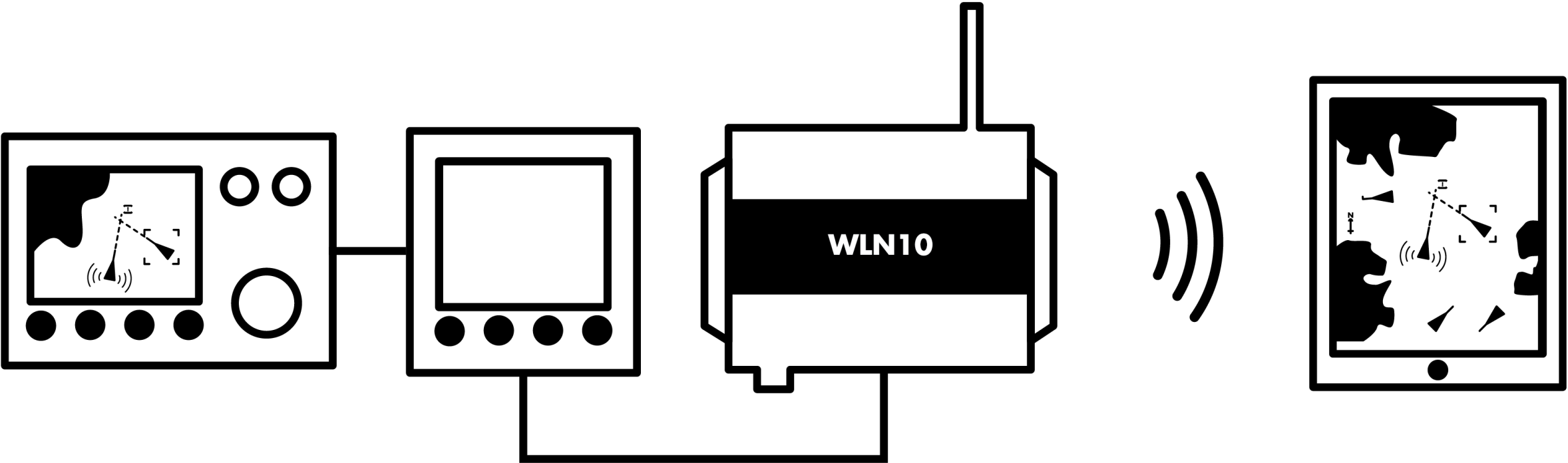


Choose your app...





Maybe a mix?





A Tablet or Smart Phone does Everything !

The image shows a tablet displaying a marine navigation application. The screen shows a map of the Golden Gate area with various navigational data. Four callout boxes with orange arrows point to specific features on the screen:

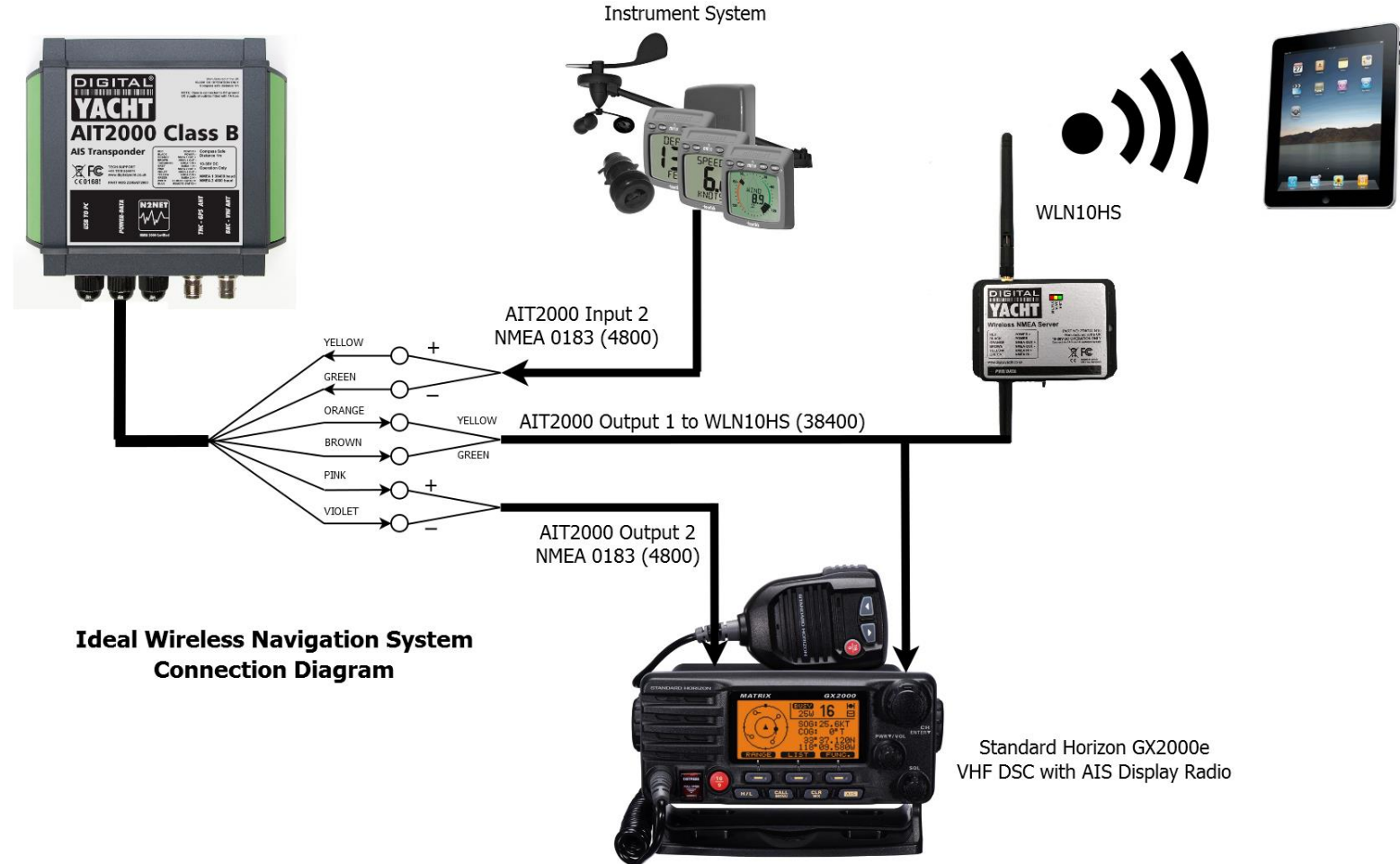
- Speed (SOG)**: Points to the 'SOG: 6.1 KTS' data point.
- Electronic Charts**: Points to the map area showing the Golden Gate Bridge and surrounding waters.
- True Heading**: Points to the '259° True' heading data.
- GPS Position**: Points to the red dot on the map representing the current location.

The application interface includes a top status bar with '1XG USA and N.Bahamas', a 'Setup' button, and various data fields: '210', '240', 'UTC: 8:42:19 PM', 'BTW: 1.95 NM', 'TTG: 0:19', 'VMG: 6.1 KTS'. The map shows the Golden Gate Bridge, Golden Gate National Recreation Area, and various navigational markers like 'LINE POINT LIGHT' and 'GOLDEN GATE BRIDGE'.



What a Tablet/Smart Phone Cannot Do

- Take Depth Soundings
- Make VHF Calls
- Receive live AIS data
- Work below deck
- Measure Wind



“But combine it in a system like this and everything is possible with a suitable App”



What is Wireless NMEA

- Wireless NMEA is traditional NMEA0183 data sentences converted to wireless network packets
- Wi-Fi is the only way to get the boat's NMEA data in to iPhones and iPads
- The majority of marine Apps have been developed to support wireless NMEA data

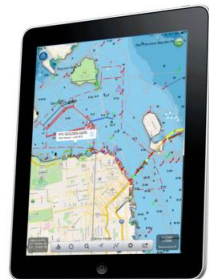




Wireless NMEA Modes

- Wireless NMEA operates in two modes; TCP and UDP
- Most Apps support both modes but some only support TCP
- TCP is a data link between the wireless NMEA server and the device
- UDP is a data broadcast from the wireless NMEA server to multiple devices (up to seven)

TCP Communication
Link to Single Device
Device links to 169.254.1.1 on
Port 2000



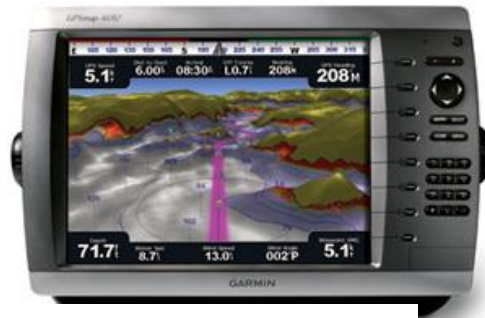
UDP Communication
Broadcast to Multiple Devices
Devices just listen on Port 2000





Upgrading Legacy Systems

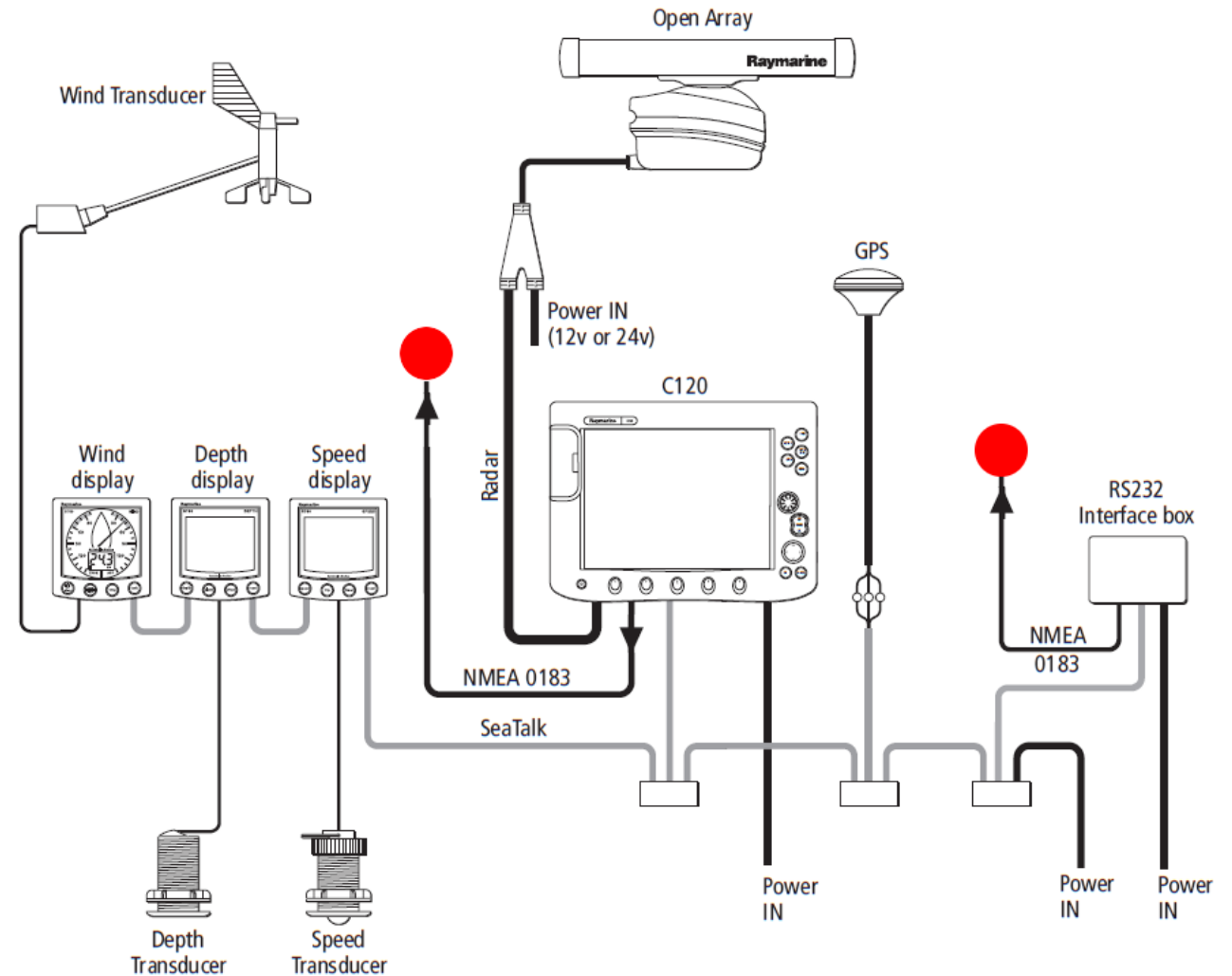
- In the current economic climate, many customers are choosing to upgrade what they have instead of buying new boats/systems
- Any legacy navigation system from Raymarine, Garmin, Furuno, Navico, etc. that has an NMEA output can be upgraded to wireless





Example Wireless Instrument System

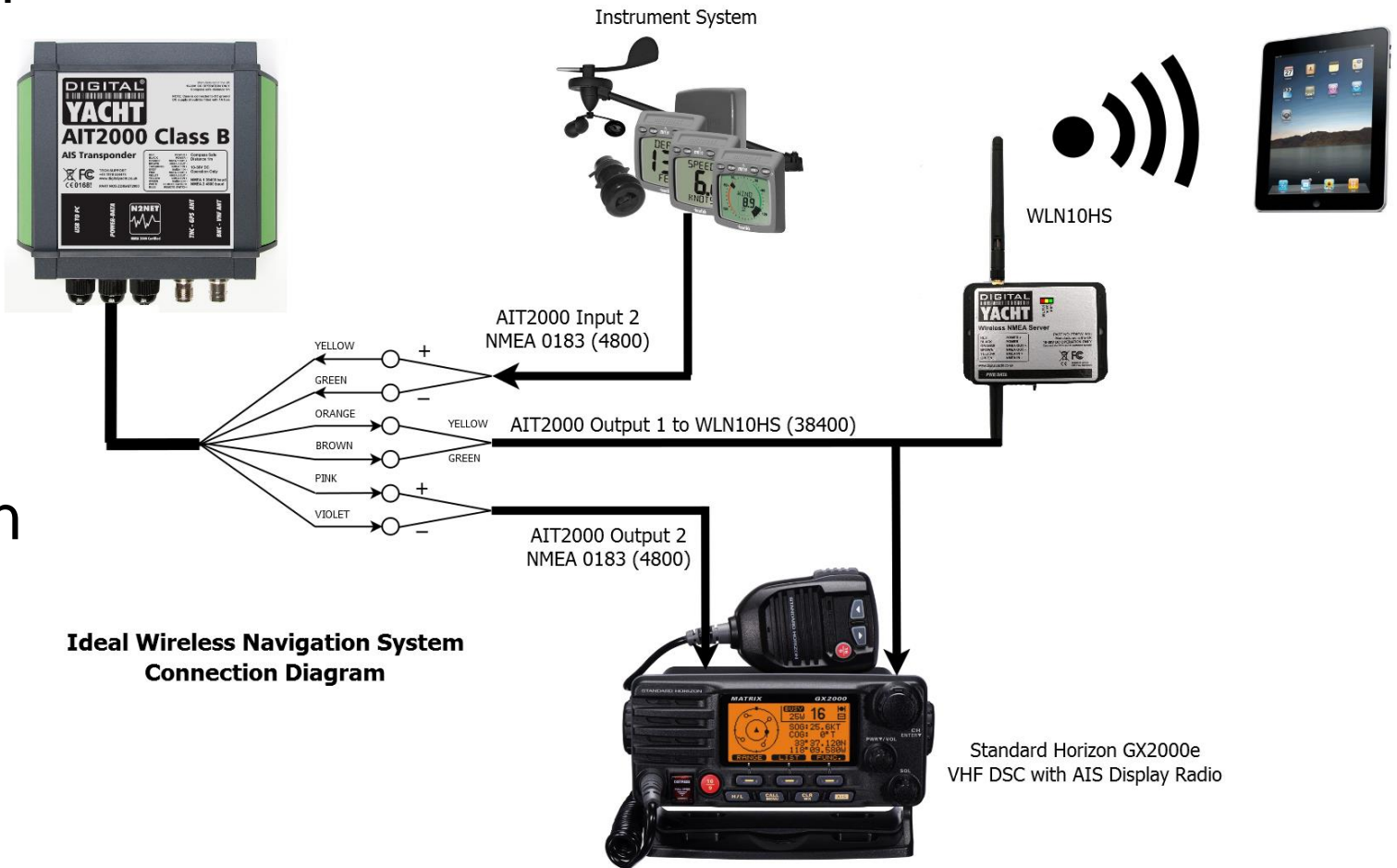
- Most installations have an NMEA0183 output
- The red dots show two possible places where our WLN10 could connect in this Raymarine system
- Simple two wire connection
- Data is at standard 4800 baud
- Instrument, Navigation and GPS data will be available





Example Wireless AIS System

- AIS Data from a receiver or transponder can be used
- Some AIS units can multiplex (combine) other NMEA data on the boat
- In this example instrument data is combined with the transponders own AIS and GPS data
- Simple two wire connection to our WLN10HS
- AIS Data at 38400 baud
- AIS, Instrument and GPS data will be available





Example “All In One” Transponder

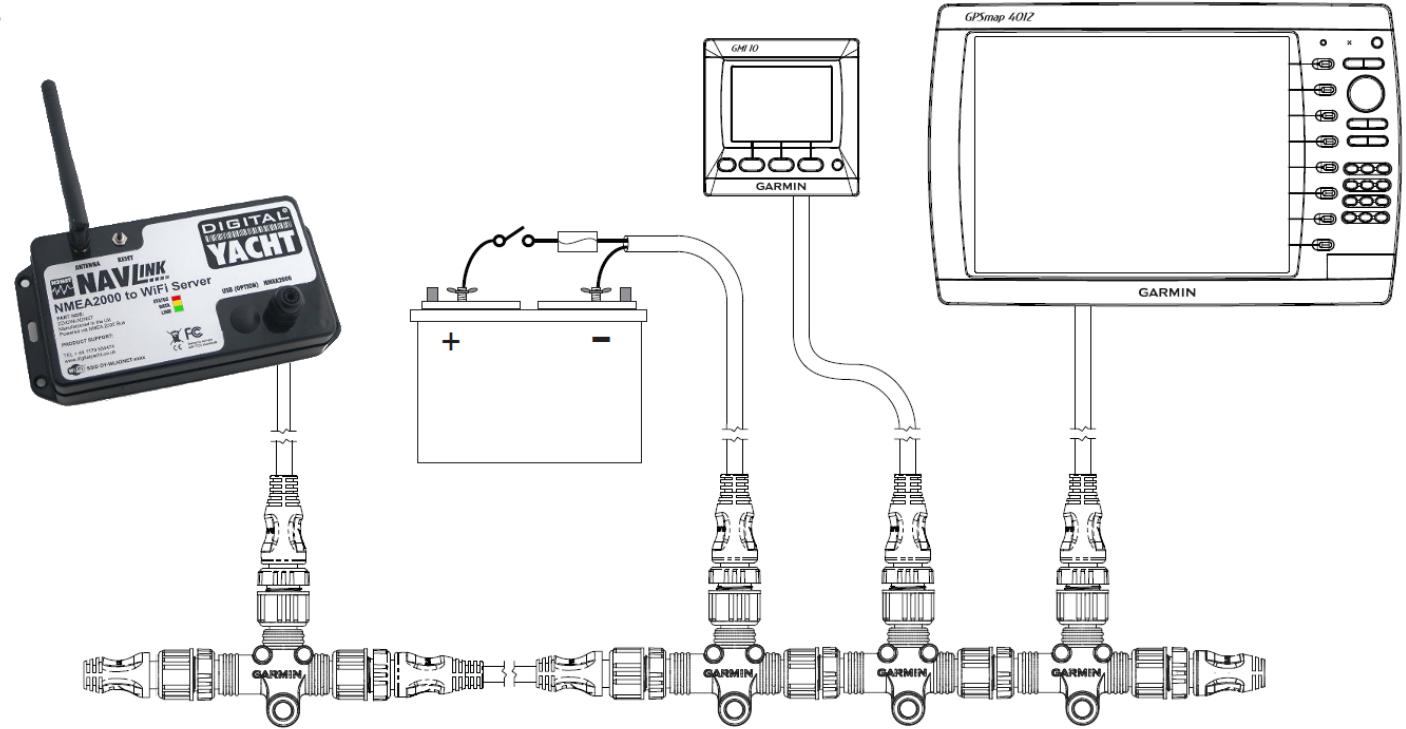
- New AIT3000 Class B Transponder
- Built-in Splitter
- Built-in Wi-Fi





Example Wireless NMEA 2000

- Installation of our NavLink wireless NMEA 2000 server is even easier than 0183
- Just connect the NMEA 2000 cable of the NavLink to a spare NMEA 2000 “T-Piece”
- NavLink takes its power from the NMEA 2000 network
- All of the most important AIS, Instrument, Navigation and GPS data PGNs will be converted





Example Wireless Radar

- Furuno have launched the world's first wireless radar
- Easy to install Radar Scanner
- No large dedicated display to install, just use your iPad
- New MaxSea App will soon launch that offers Radar Overlay on charts and AIS



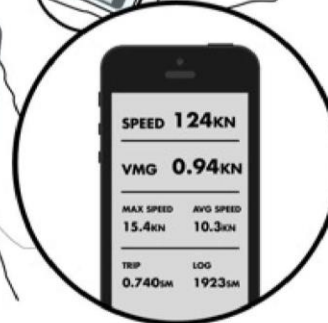


Example Wearable Technology

- Wireless NMEA server streams AIS + Instrument data to your mobile devices



aQua
wear



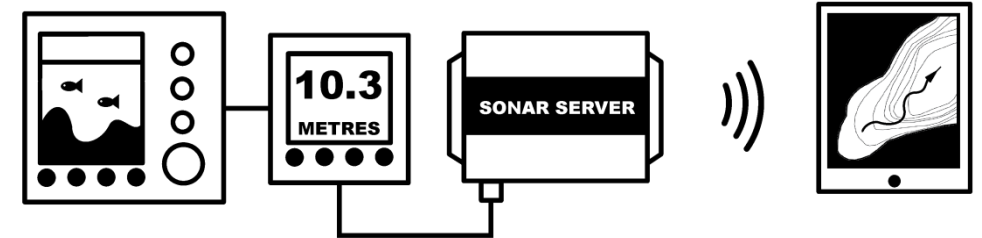
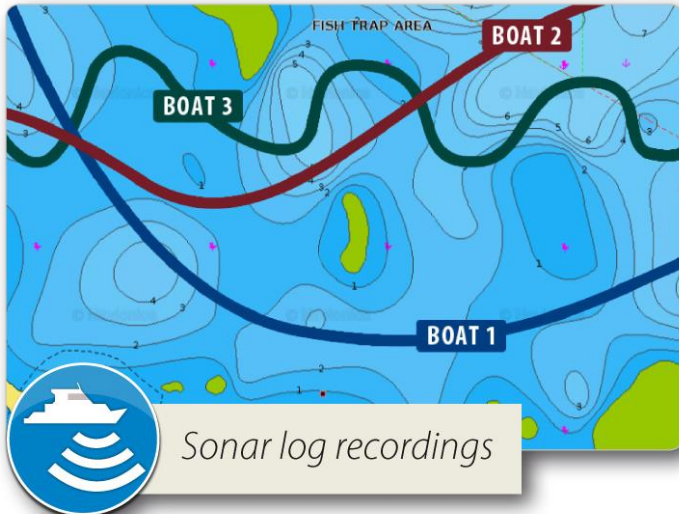
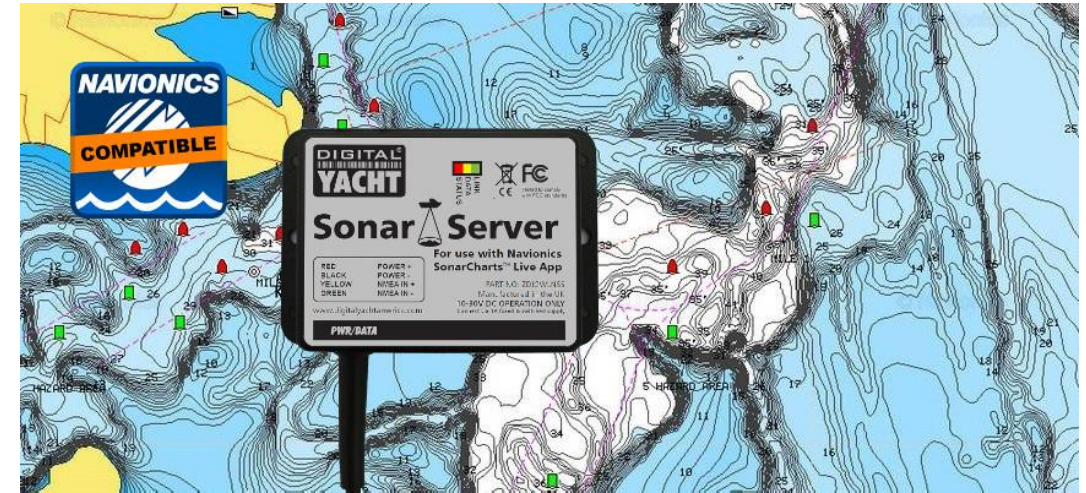
SPEED	124KN
VMG	0.94KN
MAX SPEED	AVG SPEED
15.4KN	10.3KN
TRIP	LOG
0.740SM	1923SM





Example Wireless Depth Logging

- Our new Sonar Server will allow the Navionics App to wirelessly log depth data that creates their new “Crowd Sourced” SonarCharts™





Apps that support Wireless NMEA

- More wireless NMEA Apps on the Apple Store than on Google Play
- The popular Navionics App does now support wireless NMEA (GPS+Depth)



NavLink

Digital Yacht's chart plotter app with US or UK charts and AIS support



iAIS

Digital Yacht's free AIS app that provides an "AIS Radar" type display



iNavX

The Original and still one of the best, Navionics based chart plotter apps



iSailor

Good chart plotter app from Transas featuring their own vector chart data



iRegatta Pro*

Good performance sailing app with good instrument and AIS support (no charts)

**NOTE – Also available for Android*



THE END

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